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*The Results of the Census of Great Britain in 1851, with a Description of the Machinery and Processes employed to obtain the Returns; also an Appendix of Tables of Reference.* By EDWARD CHESHIRE, Assistant-Secretary.

[Abstract of a Paper read before the British Association for the Advancement of Science, at Hull, on Thursday, the 8th of September, 1853.]

THE author commenced by reciting the onerous duties of the Registrar General and of his able assistants Dr. Farr and Mr. Horace Mann. The census returns extended, in manuscript, over some *forty thousand* volumes, and occupied the census department upwards of two years to reduce to the form in which the first portion of the census was published, viz., to the limits of three bulky folios. The objects of the census were explained, and the machinery employed to take it. Great Britain was apportioned into 38,740 enumeration districts, and to each of them a duly qualified enumerator was appointed. The author illustrated the extent of this army of enumerators, and the labour of engaging their services on the same day, by stating that it would take  $10\frac{3}{4}$  hours to count them, at the rate of one a second, and that the army recently encamped at Chobham would not have sufficed to enumerate a *fourth* of the population of Great Britain. The boundaries of the enumeration districts, and the duties of the enumerators, were defined. The number of householders' schedules forwarded from the Census Office was 7,000,000, weighing 40 tons, or if the blank enumeration books and other forms were included, upwards of 52 tons. The processes employed to enumerate persons sleeping in barns, tents, and the open air, and in vessels, were severally explained: also the means by which the numbers of British subjects in foreign States were obtained. The precautions taken to secure accurate returns were recited; they involved the final process of a minute examination and totaling at the Census Office, of 20 millions of entries, contained on upwards of  $1\frac{1}{4}$  millions of pages of the enumerators' books. The latter were nearly 39,000 in number. The boundaries of the fourteen registration divisions were traced, and the plan of publication of the census was explained. The whole of the statistics of any one of the divisions might be separately procured, and was accompanied by a map of the districts and counties of which it was comprised. The number of persons absent from Great Britain on the night of the 30th of March, 1851, was nearly 200,000:—viz., army, navy, and merchant service, 162,490; and British subjects resident and travelling in foreign countries, 33,775. The various causes of displacements of the population were recited: and the general movement of the population on the occasion of the Great Exhibition was alluded to.\* The number of *visits* to the Crystal Palace were 6,039,195,—and the number of *persons* who visited it were 2,000,000; nevertheless, the landing of only 65,233 aliens was reported in the year. The population of Great Britain in 1851 is subjoined:—

\* It is stated incidentally in the census, that in 1845 a million and a half of people on the Continent visited, in pilgrimage, the *Holy Coat* at Trèves.

TABLE I.  
*Population of Great Britain in 1851.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
England .....	8,281,734	8,640,154	16,921,888
Scotland .....	1,375,479	1,513,263	2,888,742
Wales .....	499,491	506,230	1,005,721
Islands .....	66,854	76,272	143,126
Army, Navy, and Merchant Service .....	162,490	.....	162,490
Total .....	10,386,048	10,735,919	21,121,967

The census illustrated this 21,000,000 of people by an allusion to the Great Exhibition. On one or two occasions 100,000 persons visited the Crystal Palace in a single day, consequently 211 days of such a living stream would represent the number of the British population. Another way of realizing 21,000,000 of people was arrived at by considering their numbers in relation to space: allowing a square yard to each person they would cover *7 square miles*. The author supplied a further illustration, by stating that if all the people of Great Britain had to pass through London in procession, 4 abreast, and every facility was afforded for their free and uninterrupted passage for 12 hours daily, Sundays excepted, it would take nearly *3 months* for the whole population of Great Britain to file through at *quick* march, *four* deep. The excess of females in Great Britain was 512,361, or as many as would have filled the Crystal Palace 5 times over. The proportion between the sexes was 100 males to every 105 females, a remarkable fact when it was considered that the births during the last 13 years had given the reversed proportion of 105 *boys* to 100 *girls*. The annexed table exhibits the population of Great Britain at each census from 1801 to 1851 inclusive:—

TABLE II.  
*Population of Great Britain at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive.*

Years.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1801 .....	5,368,703	5,548,730	10,917,433
1811 .....	6,111,261	6,312,859	12,424,120
1821 .....	7,096,053	7,306,590	14,402,643
1831 .....	8,133,446	8,430,692	16,564,138
1841 .....	9,232,418	9,581,368	18,813,786
1851 .....	10,386,048	10,735,919	21,121,967

The increase of population in the last half century was upwards of 10,000,000, and nearly equalled the increase in all preceding ages, notwithstanding that millions had emigrated in the interval. The increase still continued, but the *rate* of increase had declined, chiefly from accelerated emigration. At the rate of increase prevailing from 1801 to 1851, the population would double itself in  $52\frac{1}{2}$  years. The author here quoted several paragraphs from the Census Report, in

which were discussed the relation of population to mean lifetime and to interval between generations; the effects of fertile marriages and of early marriages respectively; also the result of a change in the social condition of unmarried women; likewise the effect of migration and emigration, respectively, on population; the effect of an abundance of the necessaries of life, and, on the contrary, the result of famines, pestilences, and public calamities. The terms "family" and "occupier" were defined, and some remarks by Dr. Carus, on English dwellings, were cited. The English (says the Doctor) divide their edifices *perpendicularly* into houses, while on the Continent and in many parts of Scotland the edifices are divided *horizontally* into floors. The definition of a "house," adopted for the purposes of the census, was, "isolated dwellings or dwellings separated by party walls." The following table gives the number of houses in Great Britain in 1851:—

TABLE III.  
*Houses in Great Britain in 1851.*

	Houses.			
	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.	Total.
England .....	3,076,620	144,499	25,192	3,246,311
Scotland .....	370,308	12,146	2,420	384,874
Wales .....	201,419	8,995	1,379	211,793
Islands.....	21,845	1,095	203	23,143
Total .....	3,670,192	166,735	29,194	3,866,121

About 4 per cent of the houses in Great Britain were unoccupied in 1851, and to every 131 houses inhabited or uninhabited there was *one* in course of erection. In England and Wales the number of persons to a house was 5·5; in Scotland 7·8, or about the same as in London; in Edinburgh and Glasgow the numbers were respectively 20·6 and 27·5. Subjoined is a table of the number of inhabited houses and families in Great Britain at each census, from 1801 to 1851,—also of persons to a house, excluding the Islands in the British seas:—

TABLE IV.  
*Inhabited Houses and Families in Great Britain at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive.*

Years.	Inhabited Houses.	Families.	Persons to a House.	Persons to a Family.
1801.....	1,870,476	2,260,802	5·6	4·645
1811.....	2,101,597	2,544,215	5·7	4·705
1821.....	2,429,630	2,941,383	5·8	4·791
1831.....	2,850,937	3,414,175	5·7	4·763
1841 .....	3,446,797	(No returns.)	5·4	(No returns.)
1851.....	3,648,347	4,312,388	5·7	4·825

*Note.*—This table does not include the islands in the British seas.

The number of inhabited houses had nearly doubled in the last half century, and upwards of two million new families had been founded. 67,609 families, taken at hazard, were analyzed into their constituent parts, and they gave some curious results. About 5 per cent. only of the families in Great Britain consisted of husband, wife, children, and servants, generally considered the requisites of domestic felicity.

The number of children at home in families varied considerably. Of the 41,916 families having man and wife at their head, 11,947 had *no* children at home; 8,570 had each *one* child at home; 7,376 had each *two* children at home; 5,611 had each *three* children at home; 4,027 had each *four* children at home; and so forth in a decreasing scale, until we come to 14 families having each *ten* children at home; 5 having each *eleven* children at home; and 1 having *twelve* children at home. These results applied to Great Britain generally indicated that 893 families had each *ten* children at home, 317 had each *eleven*, and 64 had each *twelve* children at home; nevertheless, the average number of children at home in families did not exceed two; thus showing, that however violent might be the fluctuations in a small number of observed facts, the average was not disturbed if the area of observation was sufficiently extended.

The annexed table gives the number of each class of public institutions in Great Britain in 1851, and the number of persons inhabiting them.

TABLE V.

*Public Institutions in Great Britain in 1851.*

Class of Institution.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Persons Inhabiting them.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.
Barracks .....	174	44,833	9,100	53,933
Workhouses .....	746	65,786	65,796	131,582
Prisons .....	257	24,593	6,366	30,959
Lunatic Asylums .....	149	9,753	11,251	21,004
Hospitals.....	118	5,893	5,754	11,647
Asylums, &c. ....	573	27,183	19,548	46,731
Total .....	2,017	178,041	117,815	295,856

Of these 295,856 persons, 260,340 were inmates, and 35,516 officers and servants. The excess of males in the prisons arose from the fact that crime was four times as prevalent among males as among females.\* The equality of the sexes in workhouses was remarkable. In the lunatic asylums there was a preponderance of females. The number of houseless classes, *i. e.* of persons sleeping in barns, tents, and the open air, on the night of the census, was 18,249. The following table gives the number of these classes, together with those sleeping in barges and vessels:—

\* Vide Mr. Redgrave's valuable Criminal Tables.

TABLE VI.

*Persons in Barns, Tents, Barges, and Vessels, in Great Britain on the Night of the Census in 1851.*

Persons sleeping in	Males.	Females.	Total.
Barges .....	10,395	2,529	12,924
Barns .....	7,251	2,721	9,972
Tents or Open Air .....	4,614	3,663	8,277
Vessels .....	48,895	2,853	51,748
Total .....	71,155	11,766	82,921

It was mentioned as a curious trait of gipsy feeling that a whole tribe struck their tents, and passed into another parish, in order to escape enumeration. The composition of a town was next described; also, the laws operating upon the location of families. The number of cities and towns of various magnitudes in Great Britain was 815:—viz. 580 in England and Wales, 225 in Scotland, and 10 in the Channel Islands. The town and country population was equally balanced:— $10\frac{1}{2}$  millions against  $10\frac{1}{2}$  millions. The density in the towns was 3,337 persons to the square mile; in the country only 120. The average population of each town in England and Wales was 15,500; of each town in Scotland 6,654. The average ground area of the English town was  $4\frac{3}{5}$  miles. The manner in which the ground area in Great Britain was occupied by the population was illustrated by a series of squares. The adventitious character of certain towns was alluded to; many had risen rapidly from villages to cities, and had almost acquired a metropolitan character. In 1851 Great Britain contained 70 towns, of 20,000 inhabitants and upwards, amounting, in the aggregate, to 34 per cent. of the total population of the country; whereas, in 1801, the population of such towns amounted to 23 per cent. only of the enumerated population, thus showing, in a marked degree, the increasing tendency of the people to concentrate themselves in masses. London extended over an area of 78,029 acres, or 122 square miles, and the number of its inhabitants, rapidly increasing, was 2,362,236 on the day of the last census. The author illustrated this number by a curious calculation:—a conception of this vast mass of people might be formed by the fact, that if the metropolis was surrounded by a wall, having a north gate, a south gate, an east gate, and a west gate, and each of the four gates was of sufficient width to allow a column of persons to pass out freely *four* abreast, and a peremptory necessity required the immediate evacuation of the city, it could not be accomplished under *four-and-twenty* hours, by the expiration of which time the head of each of the four columns would have advanced a no less distance than *seventy-five* miles from their respective gates, all the people being in *close* file, *four* deep. In respect to the density or proximity of the population, a French writer had suggested the term “specific population,” after the analogy of “specific gravity,” in lieu of the terms in common use, “thinly populated” and “populous.” The table annexed exhibits the area of Great Britain in acres and square miles, the square

in miles, the number of acres to a person, of persons to a square mile, and the mean proximity of the population on the hypothesis of an equal distribution :—

TABLE VII.

*Area of Great Britain and Density of Population in 1851.*

	Area.		Square (in Miles.)	Acres to a Person.	Persons to a Sq. Mile.	Proximity of Persons in Yards.
	In Acres.	In sq. Miles.				
England ....	32,590,429	50,922	226	1·9	332	104
Scotland ....	20,047,462	31,324	177	6·9	92	197
Wales ....	4,734,486	7,398	86	4·7	135	162
Islands ....	252,000	394	20	1·8	363	99
Great Britain	57,624,377	90,038	299	2·7	233	124

The 624 districts of England and Wales, classed in an order of density, ranged from 18 persons to the square mile in Northumberland, to 185,751 in the East London district. In all London there were 19,375 persons to the square mile. In 1801 the people of England were on an average 153 yards asunder, in 1851 only 108 yards. The mean distance between their houses in 1801 was 362 yards, in 1851 only 252 yards. In London the mean proximity in 1801 was 21 yards, in 1851 only 14 yards. The number of islands in the British group were stated at 500, but inhabitants were only found on 175 on the day of the census. The early history of the more celebrated of the islands was given. The population of the chief of the group, Great Britain, had been given. Ireland, as enumerated by another department, contained 6,553,357 inhabitants; Anglesey, the next most populous island in the group, had 57,318 inhabitants; Jersey, 57,020; the Isle of Man, 52,344; the Isle of Wight, 50,324; Guernsey, 29,757; Lewis, 22,918; Skye, 21,528; Shetland, 20,936; Orkney, 16,668; Islay, 12,334; Bute, 9,351; Mull, 7,485; and Arran, 5,857. 17 islands contained a population ranging from 4,006 to 1,064; 52 had a population ranging from 947 to 105; and the remaining 92 inhabited islands ranged from a population of 92 downwards, until at last we came to an island inhabited by one solitary man.

The report investigated, at great length, the territorial distribution of Britain from the earliest times, including the divisions made by the Romans and Saxons successively, and the state of things under the Heptarchy. It traced the division of the country into shires, hundreds, and tythings, to Alfred the Great, and the circuits to Henry II. (A.D. 1179). The terms "hundreds" and "tythings" had their origin in a system of numeration.

The 196 reformed boroughs in England and Wales contained a total population of 4,345,269 inhabitants; the population of 64 ranged under 5,000; 43 from 5,000 to 10,000; 68 from 10,000 to 50,000; 14 from 50,000 to 100,000; 4 from 100,000 to 200,000; and 3 above 200,000. The *city* of London is still unreformed, and therefore not included in these. If inserted in the list it would stand below

Sheffield, as having a population of only 127,869 inhabitants, a *one-nineteenth* portion of the population of London.

Scotland contained 83 royal and municipal burghs, having a total population of 752,777 inhabitants: 55 had a population under 5,000, 16 from 5,000 to 10,000, 11 from 10,000 to 70,000, and one 148,000.

"The task," stated the report, "of obtaining accurately the population of the ecclesiastical districts was one of great difficulty. Designed exclusively for spiritual purposes, their boundaries were quite ignored by the general public, and rarely known by any secular officers; while, in many cases, even the clergy themselves, unprovided with maps or plans, were uncertain as to the limits of their respective cures."

The most important fact which the census established was, the addition, in half a century, of *ten millions* of people to the British population. The increase of population in the half of this century nearly equalled the increase in all preceding ages; and the addition in the last ten years, of *two millions three hundred thousand* to the inhabitants of these islands, exceeded the increase in the last *fifty* years of the eighteenth century. Contemporaneously with the increase of the population at home, emigration had proceeded since 1750 to such an extent as to people large states in America, and colonise extensive tracts in all the temperate regions of the world. Two other movements of the population had been going on in the United Kingdom—the immigration of the population of Ireland into Great Britain, and the constant flow of the country population into the towns. The current of the Celtic migration was now diverted from these shores, and chiefly flowed in the direction of the United States of America. The number of emigrants sailing from the United Kingdom had increased from 57,212 in 1843, to 368,764 in 1852, in which year they amounted to upwards of *a thousand* a day.

In summing up the general results of the census the Report inquires: "Can the population of Great Britain be sustained, at the rate of emigration which is now going on, and which will probably be continued for many years?" Also: "Can the population of England be profitably employed?" The solution of these questions will be assisted by the publication of the second and final portion of the census, in which the social condition and occupations of the people will be given. And, finally, allusion is made to the activity of the intelligence and religious feelings of the people, as evidenced by the increased demand for instruction and for places of public worship.\*

The following tables have been selected from the Appendix, as best deserving a record in this Journal:—

\* Since the foregoing was in type the "Public Worship" portion of the Census has been issued by the Registrar-General. It consists of a report of surpassing interest, with a series of elaborate tables, both by Mr. Horace Mann, to whom was confided this part of the inquiry. An abridgement has been published by Routledge and Co. in a cheap form, and has obtained already a deservedly wide circulation.



## APPENDIX.

TABLE I.

*Population and Number of Houses in England, Scotland, Wales, and the Islands in the British Seas, respectively, in 1851.*

	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
England....	8,281,734	8,640,154	16,921,888	3,076,620	144,499	25,192
Scotland....	1,375,479	1,513,263	2,888,742	370,308	12,146	2,420
Wales.....	499,491	506,230	1,005,721	201,419	8,995	1,379
Islands ....	66,854	76,272	143,126	21,845	1,095	203
Total....	10,223,558	10,735,919	20,959,477	3,670,192	166,735	29,194

TABLE II.

*Population and Number of Houses in Great Britain, as enumerated at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive.*

Years.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
1801....	5,030,226	5,548,730	10,578,956	1,882,476	76,320	(no returns)
1811....	5,737,261	6,312,859	12,050,120	2,113,897	62,664	18,626
1821....	6,874,675	7,306,590	14,181,265	2,443,393	82,791	21,777
1831....	7,934,201	8,430,692	16,364,893	2,866,595	133,331	27,553
1841....	9,077,004	9,581,368	18,658,372	3,465,987	198,141	30,310
1851....	10,223,558	10,735,919	20,959,477	3,670,192	166,735	29,194

TABLE III.

*Population and Number of Houses in England and Wales, as enumerated at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive.*

Years.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
1801....	4,254,735	4,637,801	8,892,536	1,575,923	57,476	(no returns)
1811....	4,873,605	5,290,651	10,164,256	1,797,504	51,020	16,207
1821....	5,850,319	6,149,917	12,000,236	2,088,156	69,707	19,274
1831....	6,771,196	7,125,601	13,896,797	2,481,544	119,915	24,759
1841....	7,777,586	8,136,562	15,914,148	2,943,945	173,247	27,444
1851....	8,781,225	9,146,384	17,927,609	3,278,039	153,494	26,571

TABLE IV.

*Population and Number of Houses in Scotland, as enumerated at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive.*

Years.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
1801....	739,091	869,329	1,608,420	294,553	9,537	(no returns)
1811....	826,296	979,568	1,805,864	304,093	11,329	2,341
1821....	982,623	1,108,898	2,091,521	341,474	12,657	2,405
1831....	1,114,456	1,243,930	2,364,386	369,393	12,719	2,568
1841....	1,241,862	1,378,322	2,620,184	502,852	24,025	2,646
1851....	1,375,479	1,513,263	2,888,742	370,308	12,146	2,420

TABLE V.

*Population and Number of Houses in the Islands of the British Seas, as enumerated at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive.*

Years.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
1801....	36,400	41,600	78,000	12,000	307	77
1811....	37,360	42,640	80,000	12,300	315	78
1821....	41,733	47,775	89,508	13,763	427	98
1831....	48,549	55,161	103,710	15,658	697	226
1841....	57,556	66,484	124,040	19,190	869	220
1851....	66,854	76,272	143,126	21,845	1,095	203

TABLE VI.

*Population and Number of Houses in England, as enumerated at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive.*

Years.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
1801....	3,997,487	4,353,372	8,350,859	1,467,870	53,965	(no returns)
1811....	4,582,210	4,970,811	9,553,021	1,678,106	47,925	15,188
1821....	5,498,798	5,783,085	11,281,883	1,951,973	66,055	18,289
1831....	6,376,584	6,713,939	13,090,523	2,326,022	113,885	23,462
1841....	7,325,692	7,671,735	14,997,427	2,755,699	163,105	25,700
1851....	8,281,734	8,640,154	16,921,888	3,076,620	144,499	15,192

TABLE VII.  
*Population and Number of Houses in Wales, as enumerated at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive.*

Years.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
1801.....	257,248	284,429	541,677	108,053	3,511	(no returns)
1811.....	291,395	319,840	611,235	119,398	3,095	1,019
1821.....	351,521	366,832	718,353	136,183	3,652	985
1831.....	394,612	411,662	806,274	155,522	6,030	1,297
1841.....	447,764	463,941	911,705	188,246	10,142	1,744
1851.....	499,491	506,230	1,005,721	201,419	8,995	1,379

TABLE VIII.  
*Population and Number of Houses in each Division in Great Britain in 1851.*

DIVISIONS.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
<i>England and Wales.</i>						
1. London division .....	1,106,558	1,255,678	2,362,236	305,933	16,643	4,815
2. South-eastern division	809,670	818,716	1,628,386	298,054	12,573	2,492
3. South-midland division	611,288	623,044	1,234,332	246,422	9,582	1,360
4. Eastern division .....	549,177	564,805	1,113,982	228,843	9,849	1,254
5. South-western division	866,093	937,198	1,803,291	338,986	19,423	1,886
6. West-midland division	1,054,475	1,078,455	2,132,930	418,205	20,215	2,869
7. North-midland division	603,254	611,284	1,214,538	246,645	9,139	1,491
8. North-western division	1,215,832	1,274,995	2,490,827	435,987	21,746	4,310
9. York division .....	888,104	900,943	1,789,047	358,663	16,542	3,226
10. Northern division .....	481,981	487,145	969,126	164,694	7,201	1,310
11. Welsh division .....	594,793	594,121	1,188,914	235,607	10,581	1,558
<i>Scotland.</i>						
12. Southern counties.....	869,445	944,117	1,813,562	194,884	7,243	1,448
13. Northern counties.....	506,034	569,146	1,075,180	175,424	4,903	972
14. Islands .....	66,854	76,272	143,126	21,845	1,095	203

TABLE IX.

*Population and Number of Houses in the Districts of London in 1851.*

DISTRICTS.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
<i>West Districts.</i>						
1. Kensington .....	49,949	70,055	120,004	17,151	1,118	813
2. Chelsea .....	25,475	31,063	56,538	7,591	264	98
3. St. George, Hanover Square .....	31,920	41,310	73,230	8,792	450	162
4. Westminster .....	32,494	33,115	65,609	6,642	281	55
5. St. Martin in the Fields .....	11,918	12,722	24,640	2,307	147	11
6. St. James, Westminster .....	17,377	1,9029	36,406	3,399	229	5
<i>North Districts.</i>						
7. Marylebone .....	69,115	88,581	157,696	15,826	564	58
8. Hampstead .....	4,960	7,026	11,986	1,719	77	26
9. St. Pancras .....	76,144	90,812	166,956	18,584	803	306
10. Islington .....	42,762	52,567	95,329	13,528	659	549
11. Hackney .....	25,083	33,346	58,429	9,818	506	193
<i>Central Districts.</i>						
12. St. Giles .....	25,832	28,382	54,214	4,700	282	14
13. Strand .....	21,570	22,890	44,460	3,962	244	4
14. Holborn .....	22,860	23,761	46,621	4,311	194	14
15. Clerkenwell .....	31,489	33,289	64,778	7,224	306	19
16. St. Luke .....	26,178	27,877	54,055	6,349	247	20
17. East London .....	21,536	22,870	44,406	4,739	198	8
18. West London .....	14,604	14,186	28,790	2,657	189	4
19. London City .....	27,149	28,783	55,932	7,297	1,059	17
<i>East Districts.</i>						
20. Shoreditch .....	52,087	57,170	109,257	15,337	702	143
21. Bethnal Green .....	44,081	46,112	90,193	13,298	394	127
22. Whitechapel .....	40,271	39,488	79,759	8,812	316	33
23. St. George in the East .....	23,496	24,880	48,376	6,146	182	23
24. Stepney .....	52,342	58,433	110,775	16,259	867	222
25. Poplar .....	23,902	23,260	47,162	6,831	330	122
<i>South Districts.</i>						
26. St. Saviour, Southwark .....	17,432	18,299	35,731	4,600	244	12
27. St. Olave, Southwark .....	9,660	9,715	19,375	2,560	75	1
28. Bermondsey .....	23,511	24,617	48,128	7,007	379	80
29. St. George, Southwark .....	25,374	26,450	51,824	6,992	421	100
30. Newington .....	30,255	34,561	64,816	10,458	579	168
31. Lambeth .....	63,673	75,652	139,325	20,447	1,100	212
32. Wandsworth .....	23,011	27,733	50,764	8,276	600	287
33. Camberwell .....	23,574	31,092	54,667	9,412	927	233
34. Rotherhithe .....	9,127	8,678	17,805	2,792	199	67
35. Greenwich .....	50,639	48,726	99,365	14,383	1,074	344
36. Lewisham .....	15,708	19,127	34,835	5,927	432	265
Total .....	1,106,558	1,255,678	2,362,236	305,933	16,643	4,815

TABLE X.

*Population and Houses in each County in England and Wales in 1851.*

COUNTIES.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building
ENGLAND.						
Bedford .....	59,941	64,537	124,478	24,673	661	127
Berks .....	84,927	85,138	170,065	33,481	1,397	197
Buckingham .....	81,074	82,649	163,723	33,196	1,206	98
Cambridge .....	92,699	92,706	185,405	37,226	1,629	195
Chester .....	222,386	233,339	455,725	85,260	4,341	845
Cornwall .....	171,636	183,922	355,558	67,987	4,544	347
Cumberland .....	96,244	99,248	195,492	36,763	1,545	289
Derby .....	147,737	148,347	296,084	59,371	2,498	463
Devon .....	269,683	297,515	567,098	98,987	6,014	751
Dorset .....	89,204	95,003	184,207	36,138	1,587	215
Durham .....	196,700	194,297	390,997	64,977	2,794	570
Essex .....	186,399	183,919	369,318	73,530	3,569	381
Gloucester .....	218,187	240,618	458,805	86,359	5,318	441
Hereford .....	58,114	57,375	115,489	23,890	1,191	77
Hertford .....	82,831	84,467	167,298	32,573	1,188	207
Huntingdon .....	31,933	32,250	64,183	13,285	632	64
Kent .....	307,041	308,725	615,766	107,748	5,460	1,267
Lancaster .....	991,090	1,040,146	2,031,236	349,938	17,420	3,463
Leicester .....	112,937	117,371	230,308	48,953	1,629	211
Lincoln .....	205,083	202,139	407,222	81,335	3,450	592
Middlesex .....	882,823	1,003,763	1,886,576	239,362	11,874	3,392
Monmouth .....	82,349	75,069	157,418	28,939	1,353	152
Norfolk .....	216,254	227,460	443,714	93,143	3,505	452
Northampton .....	105,984	106,396	212,380	43,942	1,538	227
Northumberland .....	149,515	154,053	303,568	47,737	2,064	386
Nottingham .....	132,263	138,164	270,427	55,019	1,502	250
Oxford .....	85,524	84,915	170,439	34,398	1,334	105
Rutland .....	11,801	11,182	22,983	4,588	163	14
Salop .....	114,340	115,001	229,341	45,648	2,062	116
Somerset .....	211,045	232,871	443,916	85,054	4,912	393
Southampton .....	202,014	203,356	405,370	75,238	3,543	613
Stafford .....	310,032	298,684	608,716	116,273	4,668	958
Suffolk .....	166,308	170,907	337,215	69,282	3,107	449
Surrey .....	325,041	358,041	683,082	108,822	5,770	1,540
Sussex .....	165,772	171,072	336,844	58,663	2,247	606
Warwick .....	232,411	242,602	475,013	96,731	4,596	992
Westmoreland .....	29,079	29,208	58,287	11,217	533	87
Wilts .....	125,728	128,493	254,221	61,667	2,250	176
Worcester .....	136,956	139,070	276,026	55,639	2,723	337
York (East Riding) .....	109,443	111,540	220,983	44,363	2,064	385
York (City) .....	16,977	19,326	36,303	7,077	415	91
York (North Riding) .....	106,710	108,504	215,214	44,446	2,313	224
York (West Riding) .....	659,619	665,876	1,325,495	264,302	10,970	2,507
WALES.						
Anglesey .....	28,101	29,226	57,327	12,124	545	134
Brecon .....	31,214	30,160	61,474	12,221	731	74
Cardigan .....	32,961	37,835	70,796	14,978	544	70
Carmarthen .....	53,076	57,556	110,632	22,465	1,176	99
Carmarvon .....	42,978	44,892	87,870	18,005	500	132
Denbigh .....	46,708	45,875	92,583	19,124	812	136
Flint .....	34,452	33,704	68,156	14,041	798	80
Glamorgan .....	120,748	111,101	231,849	43,202	1,567	469
Merioneth .....	19,151	19,692	38,843	8,159	372	31
Montgomery .....	33,634	33,701	67,335	13,350	716	25
Pembroke .....	43,675	50,465	94,140	19,136	937	111
Pemdnor .....	12,693	12,023	24,716	4,614	217	28

TABLE XI.

*Population and Number of Houses in each County in Scotland in 1851.*

COUNTIES.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
Aberdeen .....	100,255	111,777	212,032	31,743	768	173
Argyll .....	43,935	45,363	89,298	15,039	484	61
Ayr .....	92,930	96,928	189,858	23,554	824	129
Banff .....	25,575	28,596	54,171	10,662	377	62
Berwick .....	17,433	18,864	36,297	6,363	251	44
Bute.....	7,518	9,090	16,608	2,335	77	30
Caithness.....	18,329	20,380	38,709	6,952	103	54
Clackmannan .....	11,342	11,609	22,951	2,950	96	53
Dumbarton .....	22,400	22,703	45,103	4,792	238	67
Dumfries.....	37,186	40,937	78,123	13,300	412	92
Edinburgh .....	119,384	140,051	259,435	20,946	851	195
Elgin, or Moray .....	18,191	20,768	38,959	7,642	223	88
Fife .....	73,175	80,371	153,546	24,610	1,062	147
Forfar .....	88,324	102,940	191,264	22,446	725	138
Haddington.....	17,610	18,776	36,386	6,444	424	41
Inverness.....	44,961	51,539	96,500	17,536	390	79
Kincardine .....	17,008	17,590	34,598	6,636	260	40
Kinross .....	4,305	4,619	8,924	1,662	67	12
Kirkcudbright.....	20,223	22,898	43,121	7,009	225	36
Lanark.....	257,060	273,109	530,169	37,504	1,279	328
Linlithgow .....	15,194	14,941	30,135	4,059	116	10
Nairn .....	4,695	5,261	9,956	2,022	27	19
Orkney and Shetland	27,495	35,038	62,533	11,334	321	23
Peebles .....	5,364	5,374	10,738	1,796	98	11
Perth .....	66,337	72,323	138,660	22,528	852	87
Renfrew .....	75,690	85,401	161,091	10,760	300	78
Ross and Cromarty....	39,012	43,695	82,707	15,941	321	121
Roxburgh .....	25,212	26,430	51,642	7,255	224	50
Selkirk.....	4,850	4,959	9,809	1,331	25	9
Stirling .....	42,234	44,003	86,237	11,312	510	89
Sutherland .....	11,917	13,876	25,793	4,943	52	27
Wigtown .....	20,335	23,054	43,389	6,902	164	27

TABLE XII.

*Population of each County in England and Wales, as enumerated at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive; also Increase of Population per cent. in the half century.*

COUNTIES.	Years.						Increase of Population per cent. in 50 Years.
	1801.	1811.	1821.	1831.	1841.	1851.	
ENGLAND.							
Bedford .....	63,393	70,213	84,052	95,483	107,936	124,478	96
Berks .....	110,480	119,130	132,639	146,234	161,759	170,065	54
Buckingham .....	108,132	118,065	135,133	146,977	156,439	163,723	61
Cambridge .....	89,346	101,109	122,387	143,955	164,459	185,405	107
Chester .....	192,305	227,031	270,098	334,391	395,660	455,725	137
Cornwall .....	192,281	220,525	261,045	301,306	342,159	355,558	81
Cumberland .....	117,230	133,665	156,124	169,262	178,038	195,492	66
Derby .....	161,567	185,487	213,651	237,170	272,202	296,084	83
Devon .....	340,308	382,778	438,417	493,908	532,959	567,098	66
Dorset .....	114,452	124,718	144,930	159,385	175,054	184,207	61
Durham .....	149,384	165,293	193,511	239,256	307,963	390,997	160
Essex .....	227,682	252,473	289,424	317,507	341,979	369,318	62
Gloucester .....	250,723	285,955	336,190	387,398	431,495	468,805	82
Hereford .....	88,436	93,526	102,660	110,617	113,272	115,489	31
Hertford .....	97,393	111,225	129,731	142,844	156,660	167,298	72
Huntingdon .....	37,568	42,208	48,946	53,192	58,549	64,183	71
Kent .....	308,667	371,701	427,224	479,558	549,353	615,766	98
Lancaster .....	673,486	828,499	1,052,948	1,336,854	1,667,054	2,031,236	201
Leicester .....	130,082	150,559	174,571	197,003	215,867	230,308	77
Lincoln .....	208,625	237,634	283,058	317,463	362,602	407,222	95
Middlesex .....	818,129	963,774	1,145,067	1,358,330	1,576,636	1,886,576	130
Monmouth .....	45,568	62,105	75,801	98,126	131,368	157,418	214
Norfolk .....	273,479	291,947	341,368	390,054	412,664	442,714	62
Northampton .....	131,525	141,353	163,097	179,336	199,228	212,380	61
Northumberland .....	168,078	183,269	212,589	236,959	266,020	303,568	79
Nottingham .....	140,350	162,964	186,873	225,327	249,910	270,427	93
Oxford .....	111,977	120,376	138,224	153,526	163,127	170,439	52
Rutland .....	16,300	16,380	18,487	19,385	21,302	22,983	41
Salop .....	169,248	184,973	198,311	213,518	225,820	229,341	36
Somerset .....	273,577	302,836	355,789	403,795	453,599	443,916	62
Southampton .....	219,290	246,514	282,897	313,978	354,682	405,870	83
Stafford .....	242,693	294,540	345,972	409,480	509,472	608,716	151
Suffolk .....	214,104	233,963	271,541	296,317	315,073	337,215	57
Surrey .....	268,233	323,851	399,417	486,434	584,036	683,082	154
Sussex .....	159,471	190,343	233,328	272,644	300,075	336,844	111
Warwick .....	206,798	228,906	274,482	336,645	401,703	475,013	130
Westmoreland .....	40,805	45,922	61,359	55,041	56,454	58,287	43
Wiltshire .....	183,820	191,853	219,574	237,244	256,280	254,221	38
Worcester .....	146,441	168,982	194,074	222,655	248,460	276,926	89
York (East Riding) .....	111,192	133,975	154,643	168,891	194,936	220,983	97
York (City) .....	16,846	19,099	21,711	26,260	28,842	36,303	116
York (North Riding) .....	158,927	170,127	188,178	192,206	204,701	215,214	35
York (West Riding) .....	572,168	662,875	809,363	984,609	1,163,580	1,325,495	132
WALES.							
Anglesey .....	33,806	37,045	45,063	48,325	50,891	57,327	68
Brecon .....	32,325	37,735	43,826	47,763	55,603	61,474	90
Cardigan .....	42,956	50,260	57,784	64,780	68,766	70,796	65
Carmarthen .....	67,317	77,217	90,239	100,740	106,326	110,632	64
Carmarvon .....	41,521	49,655	58,099	66,818	81,093	87,870	111
Denbigh .....	60,299	64,249	76,428	82,665	88,478	92,583	54
Flint .....	39,469	45,937	53,893	60,244	66,919	68,156	72
Glamorgan .....	70,879	85,067	102,073	126,612	171,188	231,849	223
Merioneth .....	29,506	30,854	34,382	35,315	39,332	38,843	32
Montgomery .....	48,184	52,184	60,245	66,844	69,607	67,335	40
Pembroke .....	56,280	60,615	73,788	81,425	88,044	94,140	66
Radnor .....	19,135	20,417	22,533	24,743	25,458	24,716	29

TABLE XIII.

*Population of each County in Scotland, as enumerated at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive; also Increase of Population per cent. in the half century.*

COUNTIES.	Years.						Increase of Population per Cent. in 50 Years.
	1801.	1811.	1821.	1831.	1841.	1851.	
Aberdeen .....	121,065	133,871	155,049	177,657	192,387	212,032	75
Argyll .....	81,277	86,541	97,316	100,973	97,371	89,298	10
Ayr .....	84,207	103,839	127,299	145,055	164,356	189,858	125
Banff .....	37,216	38,433	43,663	48,337	49,679	54,171	45
Berwick .....	30,206	30,893	33,385	34,048	34,438	36,297	20
Bute .....	11,791	12,033	13,797	14,151	15,740	16,608	41
Caithness .....	22,609	23,419	29,181	34,529	36,343	38,709	71
Clackmannan .....	10,858	12,010	13,263	14,729	19,155	22,951	111
Dumbarton .....	20,710	24,189	27,317	33,211	44,296	45,103	117
Dumfries .....	54,597	62,960	70,878	73,770	72,830	78,123	43
Edinburgh.....	122,597	148,607	191,514	219,345	225,454	259,435	111
Elgin, or Moray.....	27,760	27,967	31,398	34,498	35,012	38,959	40
Fife .....	93,743	101,272	114,556	128,839	140,140	153,546	64
Forfar .....	99,053	107,187	113,355	139,606	170,453	191,264	93
Haddington .....	29,986	31,050	35,127	36,145	35,886	36,386	21
Inverness .....	72,672	77,671	89,961	94,797	97,799	96,500	33
Kincardine.....	26,349	27,439	29,118	31,431	33,075	34,598	31
Kinross .....	6,725	7,245	7,762	9,072	8,763	8,924	33
Kirkcudbright .....	29,211	33,684	38,903	40,590	41,119	43,121	48
Lanark .....	147,692	191,291	244,387	316,819	426,972	530,169	258
Linlithgow .....	17,844	19,451	22,685	23,291	26,872	30,135	68
Nairn.....	8,322	8,496	9,268	9,354	9,217	9,956	19
Orkney and Shetland	46,824	46,153	53,124	58,239	61,065	62,533	33
Peebles .....	8,735	9,935	10,046	10,578	10,499	10,738	23
Perth .....	125,583	134,390	138,247	142,166	137,457	138,660	10
Renfrew.....	78,501	93,172	112,175	133,443	155,072	161,091	105
Ross and Cromarty	56,318	60,853	68,792	74,820	78,685	82,707	47
Roxburgh .....	33,721	37,230	40,892	43,663	46,025	51,642	53
Selkirk .....	5,388	5,889	6,637	6,833	7,990	9,809	82
Stirling .....	50,825	58,174	65,376	72,621	82,057	86,237	69
Sutherland .....	23,117	23,629	23,840	25,518	24,782	25,793	12
Wigtown .....	22,918	26,891	33,240	36,258	39,195	43,389	89



TABLE XIV.

*Area of each County in England and Wales, and Density in 1851.*

COUNTIES.	Area in Square Miles.	Area in Statute Acres.	Persons to a Square Mile.	Acres to a Person	Inhabited Houses to a Square Mile.	Persons to a House.
ENGLAND.						
Bedford .....	462	295,582	270	2·4	53	5·1
Berks .....	705	451,040	241	2·7	48	5·1
Buckingham .....	730	466,932	224	2·9	46	4·9
Cambridge .....	818	523,861	226	2·8	45	5·0
Chester .....	1,105	707,078	412	1·6	77	5·3
Cornwall .....	1,365	873,600	259	2·5	50	5·2
Cumberland .....	1,665	1,001,273	125	5·1	23	5·3
Derby .....	1,029	658,803	288	2·2	58	5·0
Devon .....	2,589	1,657,180	218	2·9	38	5·7
Dorset .....	987	632,025	186	3·4	37	5·1
Durham .....	973	622,476	399	1·6	67	6·0
Essex .....	1,657	1,060,549	222	2·9	44	5·0
Gloucester .....	1,258	805,102	364	1·8	60	5·3
Hereford .....	836	534,823	138	4·6	20	4·8
Hertford .....	611	391,141	274	2·3	53	5·1
Huntingdon .....	361	230,865	178	3·6	37	4·8
Kent .....	1,627	1,041,479	375	1·7	66	5·7
Lancaster .....	1,905	1,219,221	1,064	0·6	184	5·8
Leicester .....	803	514,164	287	2·2	61	4·7
Lincoln .....	2,776	1,776,738	146	4·4	29	5·0
Middlesex .....	281	180,168	6,683	0·1	850	7·9
Monmouth .....	676	368,399	272	2·4	50	5·4
Norfolk .....	2,116	1,354,301	209	3·1	44	4·8
Northampton .....	985	630,358	216	3·0	45	4·8
Northumberland .....	1,952	1,249,299	154	4·1	24	6·3
Nottingham .....	822	526,076	329	1·9	67	4·9
Oxford .....	739	472,887	231	2·8	47	5·0
Rutland .....	150	95,805	154	4·2	31	5·0
Salop .....	1,291	826,055	178	3·6	35	5·0
Somerset .....	1,636	1,047,220	271	2·4	52	5·2
Southampton .....	1,672	1,070,216	240	2·7	45	5·3
Stafford .....	1,138	728,468	535	1·2	102	5·2
Suffolk .....	1,481	947,681	228	2·8	47	4·9
Surrey .....	748	478,792	910	0·7	145	6·3
Sussex .....	1,461	934,851	230	2·8	40	5·7
Warwick .....	881	563,946	539	1·2	110	4·9
Westmoreland .....	758	485,432	77	8·3	15	5·2
Wilts .....	1,352	865,092	188	3·4	38	4·9
Worcester .....	738	472,165	375	1·7	75	5·0
York (East Riding) .....	1,201	768,419	182	3·5	37	4·9
York (City) .....	4	2,720	8,542	0·7	1,665	5·1
York (North Riding) .....	2,109	1,350,121	102	6·3	21	4·8
York (West Riding) .....	2,669	1,708,026	406	1·8	99	5·0
WALES.						
Anglesey .....	302	193,453	188	3·4	40	4·7
Brecon .....	719	460,158	86	7·5	17	5·0
Cardigan .....	693	443,387	102	6·3	22	4·7
Carnarthen .....	947	606,331	117	5·5	24	4·9
Carmarvon .....	679	370,273	151	4·2	31	4·9
Denbigh .....	603	386,052	153	4·2	32	4·8
Flint .....	289	184,905	235	2·7	49	4·8
Glamorgan .....	856	547,404	268	2·4	51	5·3
Merioneth .....	602	385,291	65	9·9	14	4·8
Montgomery .....	755	483,323	89	7·2	18	5·0
Pembroke .....	628	401,691	149	4·3	30	4·9
Radnor .....	425	272,128	58	11·0	11	5·4

TABLE XV.

*Area of each County in Scotland, and Density in 1851.*

COUNTIES.	Area in Square Miles.	Area in Statute Acres.	Persons to a Square Mile.	Acres to a Person.	Inhabited Houses to a Square Mile.	Persons to a House.
Aberdeen .....	1,970	1,260,625	108	5·9	16	6·7
Argyll .....	3,255	2,083,126	27	23·3	5	5·9
Ayr .....	1,016	650,156	187	3·4	23	8·0
Banff .....	686	439,219	79	8·1	16	5·1
Berwick .....	483	309,375	75	8·5	13	5·7
Bute .....	171	109,375	97	6·6	14	7·1
Caithness .....	712	455,708	54	11·8	10	5·6
Clackmannan .....	46	29,744	494	1·3	63	7·8
Dumbarton .....	297	189,844	152	4·2	16	9·4
Dumfries .....	1,129	722,813	69	9·3	12	5·9
Edinburgh .....	397	254,300	653	1·0	53	12·4
Elgin, or Moray .....	531	340,000	73	8·7	14	5·1
Fife .....	503	322,031	305	2·1	49	6·2
Forfar .....	889	568,750	215	3·0	25	8·5
Haddington .....	291	185,937	125	5·1	22	5·6
Inverness .....	4,256	2,723,501	23	28·2	4	5·5
Kincardine .....	394	252,250	88	7·3	17	5·2
Kinross .....	77	49,531	115	5·5	21	5·4
Kirkcudbright .....	954	610,734	45	14·2	7	6·1
Lanark .....	987	631,719	537	1·2	38	14·1
Linlithgow .....	101	64,375	300	2·1	40	7·4
Nairn .....	215	137,500	46	13·8	9	4·9
Orkney and Shetland	1,545	988,873	40	15·8	7	5·5
Peebles .....	354	226,488	30	21·1	5	6·0
Perth .....	2,835	1,814,063	49	13·1	8	6·2
Renfrew .....	234	150,000	687	0·9	46	14·9
Ross and Cromarty....	3,151	2,016,375	26	24·4	5	5·2
Roxburgh .....	720	460,938	72	8·9	10	7·1
Selkirk .....	266	170,313	37	17·4	5	7·4
Stirling .....	462	295,875	187	3·4	24	7·6
Sutherland .....	1,886	1,207,188	14	46·8	3	5·2
Wigtown .....	511	326,736	85	7·5	14	6·3

TABLE XVI.

*Population of the Islands in the British Seas containing upwards of 100 Inhabitants in 1851.*

Islands.	Population.	Islands.	Population.
Anglesey .....	57,318	Lismore .....	1,250
Arran .....	5,857	Mull.....	7,485
Alderney .....	3,333	Mickleroe .....	290
Bute.....	9,351	Mingala .....	114
Benbecula .....	1,718	North Uist .....	3,093
Barra .....	1,624	North Ronaldsay.....	526
Bressay .....	885	Orkney .....	16,668
Burray.....	559	Papa Westray.....	371
Bernera (Harris).....	452	Papa Stour .....	359
Balishear .....	156	Rousay .....	937
Bareray .....	150	Rasay .....	540
Bryher (Scilly) .....	118	Rona .....	165
Coll .....	1,109	Rum .....	162
Collonsay and Aronsay ....	837	Skye.....	21,528
Canna .....	240	Shetland .....	20,936
Eday .....	947	South Uist .....	4,006
Easdale .....	571	South Ronaldsay.....	2,465
Eigg.....	461	Sanday.....	2,004
Erlskey .....	405	St. Mary (Scilly) .....	1,668
East Burra .....	204	Stronsay .....	1,176
Egilsay .....	192	Shapinsay .....	899
Fetlar .....	658	Serk.....	580
Flotta .....	389	Scalpay .....	282
Fair .....	280	Stroma.....	211
Fould .....	240	St. Martin (Scilly) .....	211
Guernsey.....	29,757	St. Agnes (Scilly) .....	204
Great Cumbray .....	1,266	Soay.....	158
Gigha .....	540	St. Michael's Mount ....	147
Groemsay.....	286	Scarp .....	145
Grimsay .....	268	Shona .....	118
Holy Island.....	908	Skerries .....	105
Hoy.....	329	Tyree .....	3,709
Hirta, or St. Kilda .....	110	Tresco (Scilly).....	416
Isle of Man.....	52,344	Trondray .....	169
Isle of Wight .....	50,324	Unst .....	2,961
Islay .....	12,334	Ulva.....	204
Iona, or Icolmkill .....	604	Westray .....	2,038
Jersey .....	57,020	Whalsay .....	679
Jura.....	1,064	West Burra.....	410
Kerera .....	164	Walney .....	306
Lewis .....	22,918	Yell .....	2,696



TABLE XVII.—Continued.

*Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Boroughs, and Principal Towns in England and Wales in 1851.*

City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.
Camborne .....	6,547	1,174	Cricklade .....	P. 35,503	7,197
Cambridge .....	M. & P. 27,815	5,194	Crowland .....	2,466	534
Canterbury .....	M. & P. 18,398	3,654	Crowle .....	2,245	496
Cardiff .....	M. & P. 18,351	2,565	Croydon .....	10,260	1,660
Cardiff District of } Boroughs.....	P. 20,424	3,034	Cullompton .....	2,765	607
Cardigan .....	M. & P. 3,876	922	Darlington .....	11,228	1,921
Cardigan District of } Boroughs.....	P. 11,760	2,436	Dartford .....	5,763	1,033
Carlisle .....	M. & P. 26,310	3,956	Dartmouth .....	M. & P. 4,508	799
Carmarthen .....	M. & P. 10,524	1,800	Darwen Over .....	7,020	1,302
Carmarthen District of } Boroughs.....	P. 19,234	3,454	Daventry .....	M. 4,430	889
Carnarvon .....	M. & P. 8,674	1,723	Dawlish .....	2,671	543
Carnarvon District of } Boroughs.....	P. 22,210	4,581	Deal .....	M. 7,067	1,465
Castle Donington .....	2,729	615	Denbigh .....	M. & P. 5,498	1,215
Cefnallys .....	P. 45	6	Denbigh District of } Boroughs.....	P. 16,614	3,458
Chard .....	M. 2,291	441	Derby .....	M. & P. 40,609	8,199
Chatham .....	P. 28,424	4,337	Dereham .....	3,372	738
Cheadle .....	2,728	533	Devizes .....	M. & P. 6,554	1,292
Chelmsford .....	6,033	1,204	Devonport .....	M. 38,180	3,789
Cheltenham .....	P. 35,051	6,356	Devonport .....	P. 50,159	4,961
Chepstow .....	4,295	723	Dewsbury .....	5,033	992
Chertsey .....	2,743	523	Diss .....	2,419	494
Chesham .....	2,496	516	Dolgelly .....	2,041	519
Chester .....	M. & P. 27,766	5,173	Doncaster .....	M. 12,052	2,583
Chesterfield .....	M. 7,101	1,455	Dorchester .....	M. & P. 6,394	960
Chichester .....	M. & P. 8,662	1,653	Dorking .....	3,490	612
Chippenham .....	M. 1,707	309	Dover .....	M. & P. 22,244	3,747
Chippenham .....	P. 6,283	1,139	Downham .....	2,967	585
Chipping Norton .....	M. 2,932	563	Downton .....	2,727	571
Chipping Wycombe....	M. 3,588	690	Driffild, Great .....	3,792	811
Chipping Wycombe....	P. 7,179	1,441	Droitwich .....	M. 3,125	582
Chorley .....	8,907	1,545	Droitwich .....	P. 7,096	1,407
Christchurch .....	P. 7,475	1,543	Dudley .....	P. 37,962	7,119
Cirencester .....	P. 6,096	1,211	Dunstable .....	3,589	688
Clitheroe .....	M. 7,244	1,371	Durham .....	M. & P. 13,188	1,768
Clitheroe .....	P. 11,480	2,192	Dursley .....	2,617	552
Cockermouth .....	P. 7,275	1,506	East Retford .....	M. 2,943	587
Coggeshall .....	3,484	747	East Retford .....	P. 46,054	9,643
Colchester .....	M. & P. 19,443	4,145	Eccles .....	4,108	746
Colne .....	6,644	1,281	Ellesmere .....	2,087	418
Congleton .....	M. 10,520	2,146	Ely .....	6,176	1,302
Conway .....	P. 2,105	429	Epsom .....	3,390	544
Coventry .....	M. 36,208	7,657	Evesham .....	M. & P. 4,605	918
Coventry .....	P. 36,812	7,783	Exeter .....	M. 32,818	5,109
Cowbridge .....	P. 1,066	224	Exeter .....	P. 40,688	6,499
Cowes .....	4,786	814	Exmouth .....	5,123	1,042
Crediton .....	3,934	864	Eye .....	M. 2,587	480
Crewe .....	4,491	805	Eye .....	P. 7,531	1,374
Crewkerne .....	3,303	644	Falmouth .....	M. 4,953	600
Criccieth .....	P. 530	118	Falmouth and Penryn	P. 13,656	2,143
			Fareham .....	3,451	687
			Faringdon, Great.....	2,456	492
			Farnham .....	3,515	693

TABLE XVII.—Continued.

*Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Boroughs, and Principal Towns in England and Wales in 1851.*

City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.
Faversham .....	M. 4,595	895	Hexham .....	4,601	531
Finsbury .....	P. 323,772	37,427	Heywood .....	12,194	2,426
Fishguard .....	P. 1,757	433	Hinckley .....	6,111	1,359
Fleetwood-on-Wyre .....	3,121	446	Hindley .....	5,285	950
Flint .....	M. & P. 3,296	693	Hitchin .....	5,258	982
Flint District of Bo- roughs .....	P. 18,814	3,963	Holbeach .....	2,245	412
Folkestone .....	M. 6,726	1,149	Holt .....	P. 1,029	213
Frodsham .....	2,099	376	Holyhead .....	P. 5,622	1,040
Frome .....	P. 10,148	2,122	Holywell .....	P. 5,740	1,199
Gainsborough .....	7,506	1,561	Honiton .....	M. & P. 3,427	692
Gateshead .....	M. & P. 25,568	3,520	Horncastle .....	4,921	1,015
Glastonbury .....	M. 3,125	690	Horsham .....	P. 5,947	1,081
Gloucester .....	M. & P. 17,572	2,843	Horwich .....	2,104	382
Godalming .....	M. 2,218	479	Houghton-le-Spring .....	3,224	591
Godmanchester .....	M. 2,337	519	Hounslow .....	3,514	761
Goole .....	4,722	884	Howden .....	2,235	497
Gosport .....	7,414	1,465	Huddersfield .....	P. 30,880	5,739
Grantham .....	M. 5,375	904	Hull .....	M. & P. 84,690	16,634
Gravesend .....	P. 10,873	1,968	Hungerford .....	2,255	411
Great Berkhamstead .....	M. 16,633	2,722	Huntingdon .....	M. 3,882	725
Great Bradford .....	2,943	553	Hyde .....	P. 6,219	1,244
Great Driffield .....	4,240	973	Hythe .....	M. 10,051	1,802
Great Faringdon .....	3,792	811	Ilfracombe .....	P. 2,857	486
Great Grimsby .....	2,456	492	Ipswich .....	P. 13,164	2,261
Great Marlow .....	M. 8,860	1,634	Kendal .....	2,919	623
Great Yarmouth .....	P. 12,263	2,354	Kenfigg .....	M. & P. 32,914	6,979
Greenwich .....	P. 6,523	1,211	Kenilworth .....	13,050	2,402
Grimsby Great .....	M. & P. 30,879	6,886	Keswick .....	M. & P. 11,829	2,457
Guildford .....	P. 105,784	15,401	Kettering .....	P. 433	80
Hadleigh .....	M. 8,860	1,634	Kidderminster .....	3,140	692
Halesowen .....	P. 12,263	2,354	Kings Lynn .....	2,618	552
Halesworth .....	M. & P. 6,740	1,176	Kirkham .....	5,125	1,046
Halifax .....	3,338	672	Knightsborough .....	M. & P. 18,462	3,656
Halstead .....	2,412	476	Kingston-upon-Thames .....	M. & P. 19,355	3,845
Harrogate .....	2,529	545	Kingston-upon-Hull .....	M. & P. 84,690	16,634
Hartlepool .....	M. & P. 33,582	6,528	Kirkcaldy .....	M. 6,279	1,119
Harwich .....	5,658	1,236	Knightsborough .....	P. 2,777	517
Haslingden .....	3,678	763	Knightsborough .....	P. 5,536	1,326
Hastings .....	M. 9,503	1,466	Knightsborough .....	P. 1,388	292
Haverfordwest .....	M. & P. 4,451	751	Knightsborough .....	P. 251	55
Haverfordwest Dis- trict of Boroughs .....	6,154	1,169	Knightsborough .....	3,127	603
Helston .....	M. 16,966	2,471	Knightsborough .....	P. 251,345	39,154
Hemel Hempstead .....	P. 17,011	2,477	Knightsborough .....	P. 907	187
Henley-on-Thames .....	M. & P. 6,580	1,281	Knightsborough .....	M. 14,604	2,583
Hertford .....	P. 9,729	1,995	Knightsborough .....	P. 16,168	2,891
	M. 3,355	672	Knightsborough .....	M. 3,397	562
	P. 7,328	1,459	Knightsborough .....	P. 6,005	1,051
	2,727	509	Knightsborough .....	15,692	2,732
	3,369	667	Knightsborough .....	3,027	584
	M. & P. 12,108	2,426	Knightsborough .....	M. & P. 172,270	36,165
	M. & P. 6,605	1,150	Knightsborough .....	8,877	1,759
			Knightsborough .....	M. & P. 60,584	12,805
			Knightsborough .....	5,206	956

TABLE XVII.—Continued.

*Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Boroughs, and Principal Towns in England and Wales in 1851.*

City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.
Leighton Buzzard.....	4,465	851	Melton Mowbray.....	4,391	835
Leominster.....	M. & P. 5,214	1,118	Merthyr Tydfil.....	P. 63,080	11,684
Lewes.....	P. 9,533	1,747	Middlesborough.....	7,431	1,262
Lichfield.....	M. & P. 7,012	1,412	Middleton.....	5,740	1,179
Lincoln.....	M. & P. 17,536	3,450	Midhurst.....	P. 7,021	1,200
Liskeard.....	M. 4,386	623	Milford.....	P. 2,837	497
Littlehampton.....	P. 6,204	965	Mold.....	P. 3,432	719
Liverpool.....	2,436	466	Monmouth.....	M. & P. 5,710	1,110
Llandoverly.....	M. & P. 375,955	54,310	Monmouth District } of Boroughs.....	P. 26,512	4,327
Llanelli.....	M. 1,927	391	Montgomery.....	P. 1,248	260
Llanfyllin.....	P. 8,710	1,654	Montgomery District } of Boroughs.....	P. 17,887	3,871
Llangefni.....	P. 1,116	246	Morpeth.....	M. 4,096	559
Llanidloes.....	P. 1,362	321	Nantwich.....	P. 10,012	1,467
Llantrisant.....	M. & P. 3,045	652	Narberth.....	P. 5,426	1,120
London.....	P. 1,007	245	Neath.....	P. 1,392	281
Longtown.....	M. & P. 127,869	14,580	Nevin.....	M. & P. 5,841	1,133
Loughborough.....	2,142	372	Newark.....	P. 1,854	448
Loughor.....	10,900	2,324	Newbury.....	M. & P. 11,330	2,370
Louth.....	P. 821	171	Newcastle-under-Lyme.....	M. 6,574	1,362
Lowestoft.....	M. 10,467	2,209	Newcastle-upon-Tyne.....	M. & P. 10,569	2,153
Ludlow.....	P. 6,580	1,265	New Malton.....	M. & P. 87,784	10,441
Luton.....	M. 4,691	1,003	Newmarket.....	P. 7,661	1,545
Lutterworth.....	P. 5,376	1,133	Newport (Hants).....	P. 3,356	631
Luton.....	10,648	1,959	Newport (Monmouth).....	M. & P. 8,047	1,550
Lutterworth.....	M. 2,446	545	Newport (Salop).....	M. & P. 19,323	2,908
Lyme Regis.....	P. 2,661	522	Newport Pagnell.....	P. 2,906	553
Lymington.....	M. 3,516	708	New Radnor.....	P. 3,312	705
Lyndington.....	P. 2,651	487	New Radnor District } of Boroughs.....	P. 2,345	467
Macclesfield.....	M. & P. 39,048	8,312	New Shoreham.....	P. 30,553	5,421
Machynlleth.....	P. 1,673	357	Newton Abbot.....	P. 3,147	584
Maidenhead.....	M. 3,607	676	Newtown.....	P. 6,371	1,421
Maidstone.....	M. 20,740	3,667	Northallerton.....	P. 4,995	1,064
Maldon.....	P. 20,801	3,676	Northampton.....	M. & P. 26,657	4,886
Maldon.....	M. 4,558	902	Norwich.....	M. & P. 68,195	14,988
Malmsbury.....	P. 5,888	1,179	Nottingham.....	M. & P. 57,407	11,549
Malton.....	P. 6,998	1,420	Nuneaton.....	P. 4,859	1,125
Manchester.....	P. 7,661	1,545	Oakham.....	P. 2,800	570
Manchester.....	M. 303,382	50,731	Oldbury.....	P. 5,114	907
Manchester.....	P. 316,213	53,204	Oldham.....	M. 52,820	9,900
Mansfield.....	10,012	2,141	Ormskirk.....	P. 72,357	13,658
March.....	4,171	731	Oswestry.....	M. 5,548	911
Margate.....	P. 9,107	1,825	Otley.....	M. 4,817	995
Market Harborough.....	2,325	480	Ottery St. Mary.....	P. 4,522	846
Marlborough.....	M. 3,908	608	Oundle.....	P. 2,534	536
Marlow, Great.....	P. 5,135	781	Over Darwen.....	P. 2,689	545
Marylebone.....	P. 6,523	1,211	Overton.....	P. 7,020	1,302
Maryport.....	P. 370,957	40,513	Oxford.....	M. & P. 1,479	310
Melbourne.....	5,698	1,242	Pembroke.....	M. & P. 27,843	4,933
Melcombe Regis and } Weymouth.....	2,227	495		M. & P. 10,107	1,792
Melksham.....	M. & P. 9,458	1,722			
	2,931	648			

TABLE XVII.—Continued.

*Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Boroughs, and Principal Towns in England and Wales in 1851.*

City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.
Pembroke District of Boroughs.....}	P. 16,700	2,930	St. Albans* .....	M. & P. 7,000	1,361
Penrith .....	6,668	1,307	St. Asaph .....	P. 2,041	431
Penryn .....	M. 3,959	779	St. Austell .....	3,565	697
Penryn and Falmouth..	P. 13,656	2,143	St. Helens .....	14,866	2,291
Penzance .....	M. 9,214	1,878	St. Ives (Cornwall)..}	M. 6,525	1,403
Pershore .....	2,717	565	St. Ives (Hunts) .....	P. 9,872	2,003
Peterborough.....	P. 8,672	1,755	St. Neots .....	3,522	730
Petersfield .....	P. 5,550	1,072	St. Neots .....	2,951	603
Petworth .....	2,427	436	Salford .....	M. 63,850	11,447
Pickering .....	2,511	552	St. Neots .....	P. 85,108	15,342
Plymouth .....	M. & P. 52,221	5,171	Salisbury .....	M. & P. 11,657	2,311
Pocklington .....	2,546	559	Sandbach .....	2,752	553
Pontefract .....	M. 5,106	1,069	Sandwich .....	M. 2,966	602
Pontypool .....	P. 11,515	2,496	Sandwich and Deal .....	P. 12,710	2,474
Poole .....	M. & P. 9,255	1,903	Scarborough.....	M. & P. 12,915	2,838
Portsmouth .....	M. & P. 72,096	12,825	Selby .....	5,109	1,079
Prescot .....	7,393	1,209	Shaftesbury .....	M. 2,503	481
Presteigne .....	P. 1,617	345	Sheerness .....	P. 9,404	1,894
Preston .....	M. & P. 69,542	11,348	Sheffield .....	M. & P. 135,310	27,099
Pwllheli .....	M. & P. 2,709	635	Shepton Mallet.....	3,885	825
Radcliffe .....	5,002	927	Sherborne .....	3,878	732
Radnor New, District of Boroughs.....}	P. 6,653	1,381	Shoreham, New .....	P. 30,553	5,421
Ramsey .....	2,641	583	Shrewsbury .....	M. & P. 19,681	3,900
Ramsgate .....	11,838	2,022	Sidmouth .....	2,516	496
Reading .....	M. & P. 21,456	4,098	Skipton.....	4,962	979
Redruth .....	7,095	1,232	Sleaford .....	3,729	747
Reigate .....	P. 4,927	792	Soham .....	2,756	640
Retford, East .....	M. 2,943	587	Southampton .....	M. & P. 35,305	5,749
Rhayer .....	P. 1,007	216	Southmolton .....	M. 4,482	929
Rhuddlan .....	P. 1,472	313	South Petherton .....	2,165	439
Richmond (Surrey) ...	9,065	1,534	Southport.....	4,765	878
Richmond (York) .....	M. 4,106	843	South Shields .....	M. & P. 28,974	3,439
Ripon.....	P. 4,969	1,032	Southwark .....	P. 172,863	23,751
Rochdale .....	M. & P. 6,080	1,345	Southwell .....	3,516	724
Rochester .....	P. 29,195	5,829	Southwold .....	M. 2,109	501
Romford .....	M. & P. 14,938	2,549	Sowerby Bridge .....	4,365	867
Romsey .....	M. 3,791	767	Spalding .....	7,627	1,503
Ross .....	2,080	434	Stafford .....	M. & P. 11,829	1,977
Rotherham .....	6,325	1,269	Staines .....	2,430	469
Rugby .....	6,317	1,103	Stalybridge .....	20,760	3,670
Rugeley .....	3,054	569	Stamford .....	M. & P. 8,933	1,616
Runcorn.....	8,049	1,591	Stockport .....	M. & P. 53,835	10,568
Ruthin .....	M. & P. 3,373	768	Stockton.....	M. 1,867	342
Ryde .....	7,147	1,265	Stoke-upon-Trent ...	Town 9,808	1,907
Rye .....	M. 4,071	726	Stone .....	P. 84,027	15,562
Saffron Waldon.....	P. 8,541	1,557	Stourbridge .....	3,443	666
	M. 5,911	1,173	Stowmarket .....	7,847	1,523
			Stratford .....	3,161	657
			Stratford-on-Avon ...	10,586	1,817
			Stratford-on-Avon ...	M. 3,372	694
			Stroud .....	P. 36,535	8,182

\* St. Albans, by its disfranchisement since the Census was taken, has become a Municipal Borough only.



TABLE XVII.—Continued.

*Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Boroughs, and Principal Towns in England and Wales in 1851.*

City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.
Sudbury.....	M. 6,043	1,280	Wareham.....	P. 7,218	1,351
Sunderland.....	M. 63,897	7,975	Warminster.....	4,220	872
Swaffham.....	P. 67,394	8,519	Warrington.....	M. 22,894	4,285
Swanage.....	3,858	764	Watford.....	P. 23,363	4,380
Swansea.....	2,014	485	Wednesbury.....	M. & P. 10,973	2,229
Swansea Dist. of Boros.	M. & P. 31,461	6,001	Wellington (Salop) ...	3,800	790
Tadcaster.....	P. 45,123	8,491	Wellington (Somerset)	11,914	2,189
Tamworth.....	2,527	592	Wells.....	5,061	1,055
Taunton.....	M. 4,059	826	Wells-next-the-Sea ...	4,601	946
Tavistock.....	P. 8,655	1,760	Welshpool.....	3,926	766
Teignmouth.....	P. 14,176	2,645	Wenlock.....	M. & P. 4,736	906
Tenby.....	P. 8,086	1,009	Westbury.....	3,633	836
Tenterden.....	M. & P. 5,013	990	Westminster.....	M. 6,564	1,376
Tetbury.....	M. 2,982	499	Weymouth and Mel-	P. 4,434	935
Tewkesbury.....	M. 3,901	708	combe Regis.....	M. 18,728	3,810
Thame.....	M. 2,615	539	Whitby.....	P. 20,588	4,165
Thetford.....	M. & P. 4,075	844	Whitechurch.....	P. 7,029	1,535
Thirsk.....	P. 5,319	1,154	Whitstable.....	P. 241,611	24,755
Thorne.....	2,820	664	Whittlesey.....	M. & P. 9,458	1,722
Tiverton.....	M. & P. 11,144	2,181	Wigan.....	P. 10,989	2,239
Todmorden.....	4,532	920	Wilton.....	P. 3,619	772
Topsham.....	2,717	563	Wimborne.....	P. 18,916	3,627
Torquay.....	7,903	1,097	Winchcomb.....	3,086	614
Torrington.....	M. 3,308	666	Winchester.....	5,472	1,239
Totnes.....	M. & P. 4,419	728	Windsor.....	M. & P. 31,941	5,686
Towcester.....	P. 2,478	547	Wirksworth.....	4,244	957
Tower Hamlets.....	P. 539,111	75,710	Wisbeach.....	P. 8,607	1,721
Tranmere.....	6,519	1,187	Wiston.....	2,295	391
Tredegar.....	8,305	1,495	Wolverhampton.....	2,052	429
Tring.....	3,218	610	Woodstock.....	M. & P. 13,704	2,077
Trowbridge.....	10,157	2,080	Worcester.....	M. & P. 9,596	1,417
Truro.....	M. & P. 10,733	2,194	Worthing.....	2,632	637
Tunbridge.....	4,539	827	Wrexham.....	M. 10,594	2,141
Tunbridge Wells.....	10,587	1,868	Wycombe, Chipping {	P. 774	142
Tyldesley.....	3,608	658	Wymondham.....	3,099	630
Tynemouth.....	M. & P. 29,170	4,295	Wokingham.....	2,272	469
Ulverstone.....	6,433	1,249	Wolverhampton.....	M. 49,985	9,184
Uppingham.....	2,068	405	Woodstock.....	P. 119,748	22,284
Upwell.....	2,091	490	Worcester.....	P. 5,161	1,147
Usk.....	P. 1,479	309	Worthing.....	P. 7,983	1,623
Utttoxeter.....	3,468	730	Worthing.....	M. & P. 27,528	5,695
Uxbridge.....	3,236	627	Wrexham.....	5,837	1,360
Ventnor.....	2,569	435	Wrexham.....	6,058	1,322
Wakefield.....	M. 22,065	4,391	Wrexham.....	5,370	964
Wallingford.....	P. 22,057	4,390	Wrexham.....	P. 6,714	1,262
Walsall.....	M. 2,819	522	Wrexham.....	M. 3,588	690
Waltham Abbey.....	P. 8,064	1,635	Wrexham.....	P. 7,179	1,441
Wantage.....	M. & P. 25,680	4,921	Wrexham.....	2,970	685
Ware.....	2,329	461	Wrexham.....	M. & P. 30,879	6,886
	2,951	625	Wrexham.....	5,985	1,055
	4,882	993	Wrexham.....	M. 36,303	7,077
			Wrexham.....	P. 40,359	7,778

TABLE XVIII.

*Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Burghs, and Principal Towns in Scotland in 1851.*

NOTE.—The letters denote—M. Municipal limits; P. Parliamentary limits; and M. & P. Municipal and Parliamentary limits the same.

City, Burgh, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Burgh, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.
Aberdeen .....	M. 53,808	3,839	Dalkeith .....	5,086	462
.....	P. 71,973	5,839	Dalry .....	2,706	240
Airdrie .....	M. & P. 14,435	1,239	Denny .....	2,446	261
Alexandria .....	3,781	306	Dingwall .....	M. & P. 1,990	314
Alloa .....	6,676	618	Dornoch .....	M. & P. 599	109
Alva .....	3,058	330	.....	M. 4,590	274
.....	M. 4,570	829	Dumbarton .....	P. 5,445	313
Annan .....	P. 3,426	611	.....	M. 11,107	1,373
Anstruther Easter .....	M. & P. 1,161	194	Dumfries .....	P. 13,166	1,582
Anstruther Wester .....	M. & P. 365	53	Dumfries District of	.....	.....
.....	M. 8,302	855	Burghs .....	P. 22,752	3,151
Arbroath .....	P. 16,986	1,734	.....	M. 2,965	394
Ardrossan .....	2,071	170	Dunbar .....	P. 3,038	405
Auchterarder .....	2,520	325	.....	M. 61,449	3,548
Auchtermuchty .....	M. 2,673	561	Dundee .....	P. 78,931	5,040
.....	M. 9,110	1,040	.....	M. 8,577	883
Ayr .....	P. 17,624	1,855	Dunfermline .....	P. 13,836	1,487
Ayr District of Burghs	P. 34,844	3,569	.....	.....	.....
.....	M. 3,557	615	Dunoon .....	2,229	345
Banff .....	P. 6,000	1,073	Dunse .....	2,567	392
Bannockburn .....	2,627	345	Duntocher .....	2,446	183
Barrhead .....	6,069	348	.....	M. 1,610	198
Bathgate .....	3,341	354	Dysart .....	P. 8,041	1,064
Beith .....	4,012	326	.....	M. 436	89
.....	M. 878	159	Earlsferry .....	M. 66,734	2,789
Bervie or Inverbervie	P. 934	171	Edinburgh .....	P. 160,302	7,785
Blairgowrie .....	2,914	387	.....	M. 5,383	926
Bonhill .....	2,327	166	Elgin .....	P. 6,337	1,091
Borrowstownness .....	2,645	171	Elgin District of	.....	.....
.....	M. 4,515	520	Burghs .....	P. 24,072	3,837
Brechin .....	P. 6,637	758	Falkirk .....	M. & P. 8,752	949
Broughtyferry .....	2,772	460	Falkirk District of	.....	.....
Buckie .....	2,789	532	Burghs .....	P. 42,038	4,104
.....	M. 2,329	242	Falkland .....	M. 1,330	231
Burntisland .....	P. 2,724	293	Ferryport-on-Craig .....	2,051	331
Calderbank .....	2,872	206	Forfar .....	M. & P. 9,311	1,023
Campbeltown .....	M. & P. 6,880	653	.....	M. 3,339	690
Carlisle .....	2,845	355	.....	P. 3,468	718
Coatbridge .....	8,564	955	Fortrose .....	M. & P. 1,148	228
Coldstream .....	2,238	281	Fraserburgh .....	3,093	395
Coupar-Angus .....	2,004	368	Galashiels .....	5,918	562
.....	M. & P. 1,247	259	Galloway, New .....	M. & P. 447	88
Craigh .....	3,824	539	Galston .....	2,538	253
Cromarty .....	M. & P. 1,988	327	Girvan .....	7,319	982
.....	M. 3,165	642	Glasgow .....	M. 148,116	5,091
Cullen .....	P. 1,697	556	.....	P. 329,097	11,965
Culross .....	M. & P. 605	110	Govan .....	3,131	296
Cumnock, Old .....	2,395	360	Greenock .....	M. & P. 36,689	1,714
.....	M. 4,005	526	.....	M. 2,887	353
Cupar .....	P. 5,686	761	Haddington .....	P. 3,883	473

TABLE XVIII.—Continued.

*Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Burghs, and Principal Towns in Scotland in 1851.*

City, Burgh, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Burgh, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.
Haddington District of Burghs .....	P. 12,504	1,607	Leith .....	M. & P. 30,919	2,084
Hamilton .....	M. & P. 9,630	967	Leith District of Burghs .....	P. 41,508	3,555
Hawick .....	6,683	456	Lennoxton .....	3,108	229
Helensburgh .....	2,841	362	Lerwick .....	2,904	331
Huntly .....	3,131	564	Leven .....	2,083	338
Inverary .....	M. 1,164	113	Linlithgow .....	M. 4,071	328
Inverbervie .....	P. 1,064	94	Lochmaben .....	P. 4,213	348
Inverkeithing .....	M. 878	159	Lochwinnoch .....	M. 1,498	288
Inverness .....	P. 934	171	Maybole .....	P. 1,092	222
Inverness District of Burghs .....	M. 1,497	206	Montrose .....	P. 2,271	213
Inverury .....	P. 1,852	240	Montrose District of Burghs .....	M. 3,862	394
Irvine .....	M. 9,969	1,255	Musselburgh .....	M. 14,328	1,336
Jedburgh .....	P. 12,793	1,704	Nairn .....	P. 15,238	1,473
Johnstone .....	P. 20,386	3,212	Neilston .....	P. 49,106	5,159
Keith .....	M. 2,084	316	Newburgh .....	M. & P. 7,092	890
Kelso .....	P. 2,264	340	New Galloway .....	M. 3,401	646
Kilbarchan .....	M. 4,790	533	Newmilns .....	P. 2,977	562
Kilbirnie .....	P. 7,534	811	Newton Stewart .....	M. 2,075	118
Kilmarnock .....	M. 2,948	311	North Berwick .....	M. 2,638	292
Kilmarnock District of Burghs .....	P. 3,615	402	Oban .....	M. & P. 447	88
Kilrenny .....	M. 5,872	311	Old Cumnock .....	M. 2,211	220
Kilsyth .....	P. 2,101	446	Paisley .....	P. 2,599	411
Kilwinning .....	M. 4,783	491	Peebles .....	M. 498	72
Kincardine .....	P. 2,467	220	Perth .....	P. 863	133
Kinghorn .....	M. 3,399	186	Peterhead .....	M. & P. 1,742	156
Kinross .....	P. 19,201	1,374	Pittenweem .....	M. 2,395	360
Kintore .....	M. 21,443	1,652	Pollockshaws .....	M. 31,752	1,662
Kirkcaldy .....	P. 43,365	3,263	Port Glasgow .....	P. 47,952	2,647
Kirkcaldy District of Burghs .....	M. & P. 1,862	251	Portobello .....	M. 1,982	310
Kirkcudbright .....	M. 3,949	422	Portsoy .....	M. 14,681	1,170
Kirkintilloch .....	P. 3,265	360	Queensferry .....	P. 23,835	1,991
Kirkwall .....	M. 2,697	513	Renfrew .....	M. 4,819	593
Kirriemuir .....	P. 1,377	158	Rutherglen .....	P. 7,298	886
Lanark .....	M. 1,568	174	Salcoats .....	M. & P. 1,450	264
Largs .....	P. 2,590	389	St. Andrews .....	M. 6,086	387
Lauder .....	M. & P. 476	91	St. Andrews District of Burghs .....	M. & P. 6,986	418
	P. 5,093	422		M. & P. 3,497	581
	M. 10,475	894		P. 2,062	431
	P. 22,808	2,425		M. 720	87
	M. 2,778	414		P. 1,195	142
	P. 2,687	397		M. 2,722	295
	M. 6,342	512		P. 2,977	317
	P. 2,448	333		M. 2,398	218
	M. 3,451	457		M. 7,104	632
	P. 3,518	498		M. 6,947	605
	M. 5,304	651		P. 6,514	563
	P. 5,008	601		M. 4,730	599
	M. & P. 1,105	194		P. 5,107	675
				P. 16,878	2,457
				M. & P. 4,338	537

TABLE XVIII.—Continued.

*Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Burghs, and Principal Towns in Scotland in 1851.*

City, Burgh, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Burgh, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.
Sanquhar .....	M. 1,884	282	Tain .....	M. 2,588	450
P. 2,381	339		P. 2,049	349	
Felkirk .....	M. 3,314	380	Thurso .....	2,908	417
Stevenston .....	2,095	272	Tillicoultry .....	3,217	268
Stewarton .....	3,164	313	Tranent .....	2,096	365
M. 9,361	767		Troon .....	2,404	200
Stirling .....	P. 12,837	1,270	Whithorn .....	M. & P. 1,652	291
Stirling District of			M. 1,514	171	
Burghs .....	P. 30,325	3,249	P. 6,722	885	
Stonehaven .....	3,240	484	Wick .....		
Stonehouse .....	2,086	311	M. 1,514	171	
Stornoway .....	2,391	291	P. 6,722	885	
Stranraer .....	M. 3,877	523	Wick District of		
P. 5,738	793		Burghs .....	P. 16,799	2,441
Strathaven .....	4,274	448	Wigtown .....	M. 2,232	339
Stromness .....	2,055	379	P. 2,121	323	
			Wigtown District of		
			Burghs .....	P. 9,958	1,495
			Wishawton .....	3,373	363

TABLE XIX.

*Number of each class of Public Institutions in England and Wales, Scotland, and the Islands in the British Seas, and the Number of Persons inhabiting them, in 1851.*

ENGLAND AND WALES.				
Class of Institution.	Number.	Persons Inhabiting them.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.
Barracks .....	152	40,829	7,738	48,567
Workhouses .....	716	63,303	62,127	125,430
Prisons .....	162	21,964	4,762	26,726
Lunatic Asylums .....	127	8,354	9,787	18,141
Hospitals .....	94	5,147	4,906	10,053
Asylums .....	507	24,814	17,275	42,089
SCOTLAND.				
Barracks .....	18	2,858	892	3,750
Workhouses .....	26	2,029	3,203	5,232
Prisons .....	92	2,541	1,573	4,114
Lunatic Asylums .....	22	1,399	1,464	2,863
Hospitals .....	24	746	848	1,594
Asylums .....	66	2,369	2,273	4,642
ISLANDS IN THE BRITISH SEAS.				
Barracks .....	4	1,146	470	1,616
Workhouses .....	4	454	466	920
Prisons .....	3	88	31	119

TABLE XX.

*Births, Deaths, and the Excess of Births over Deaths, in England and Wales, for the Twelve Years from 1841 to 1852, inclusive.*

Years.	Births.			Deaths.			Excess of Births over Deaths.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1841.....	262,714	249,444	512,158	174,198	169,649	343,847	168,311
1842.....	265,204	252,535	517,739	176,594	172,925	349,519	168,220
1843.....	270,577	256,748	527,325	175,721	170,724	346,445	180,880
1844.....	277,436	263,327	540,763	181,126	175,807	356,933	183,830
1845.....	278,418	265,103	543,521	177,529	171,837	349,366	194,155
1846.....	293,146	279,479	572,625	198,325	191,990	390,315	182,310
1847.....	275,658	264,307	539,965	214,375	208,929	423,304	116,661
1848.....	288,346	274,713	563,059	202,949	196,851	399,833	163,226
1849.....	295,158	283,001	578,159	221,801	219,052	440,853	137,306
1850.....	302,834	290,588	593,422	186,459	182,527	368,986	224,436
1851.....	....	....	615,865	....	....	395,174	220,691
1852.....	....	....	624,171	....	....	407,938	216,233

TABLE XXI.

*Emigration from Great Britain and Ireland in each Year from 1843 to 1852, inclusive, and the destination of the Emigrants.*

Years.	Destination of Emigrants.				
	British North America.	United States.	Australia and New Zealand.	All other Places.	Total.
1843.....	23,518	28,335	3,478	1,881	57,212
1844.....	22,924	43,660	2,229	1,873	70,686
1845.....	31,803	58,538	830	2,330	93,501
1846.....	43,439	82,239	2,347	1,826	129,851
1847.....	109,680	142,154	4,949	1,487	258,270
1848.....	31,065	188,233	23,904	4,887	248,089
1849.....	41,367	219,450	32,191	6,490	299,498
1850.....	32,961	223,078	16,037	8,773	280,849
1851.....	42,605	267,357	21,532	4,472	335,966
1852.....	32,876	244,261	87,881	3,749	368,764

It would appear by the foregoing table that the number of emigrants sailing from the United Kingdom in 1852 amounted, on an average, to upwards of a *thousand a day*.

The amount voted by Parliament for taking the census of the United Kingdom was £170,000.